

Kentucky College Pipeline Data Profile

How Prepared are Kentucky Students for Postsecondary Success?

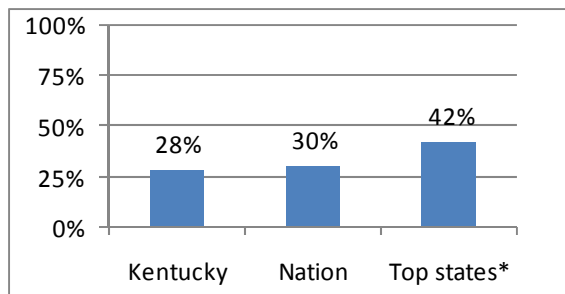
HIGH SCHOOL READINESS

National Assessment of Educational Progress performance and algebra-taking in the early years suggest how well prepared students will be for a rigorous high school curriculum.

Table 1. Percent of 8th Graders Scoring at or Above “Proficient” on NAEP

	Math 2007	Reading 2007	Science 2005
Kentucky	27	28	31
Nation	31	29	27

Figure 1. 8th Graders Taking Algebra 1 (2007)



THE PATH TO COLLEGE

Table 2.1 Students’ Performance on College Entrance Exams (2007)

	Average SAT			Average ACT			
	% Takers	Math	Verb	% Takers	Math	Eng	Sci
Kentucky	10	567	565	77	20	20	21
Nation	48	515	502	42	21	21	21

Kentucky’s Progress in P-20 Alignment Policies

Alignment policy	Policy in Place
Align high school standards with college/career expectations	2006
Align high school graduation requirements with college/career expectations	2006
Administer college readiness test to all students	2007
Develop P-20 longitudinal data system	Plan for 2009-2011
Use at least one measure to hold schools accountable for graduating students college/career ready	Plan for 2009

Table 2.2 ACT/AP Takers' HS Course-Taking Patterns (2007) (i)

	% Taking min core courses			% Taking beyond min core courses			% Earning a 3 or higher on AP exam
	Math	Sci	Eng	Math	Sci	Eng	
Kentucky	16	26	59	59	40	20	8
Nation	17	31	59	54	29	19	8

COLLEGE GOING, PERSISTENCE AND GRADUATION

Figure 2. High School Freshmen Graduating on Time (2005)

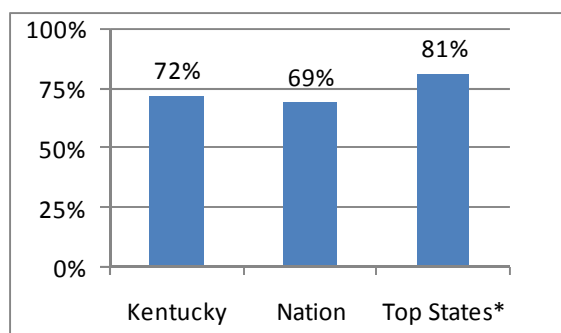


Figure 3. High School Graduates Immediately Enrolling in College (2004)

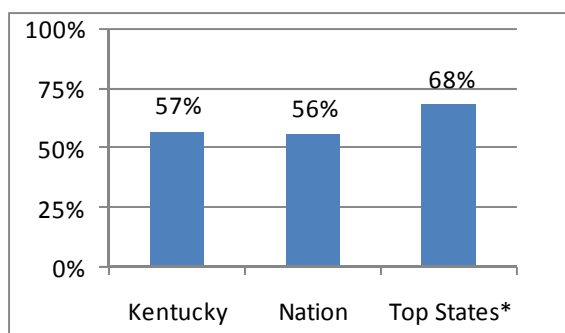


Figure 4.1 Freshmen Returning for Second Year at Two-Year Colleges (2006)

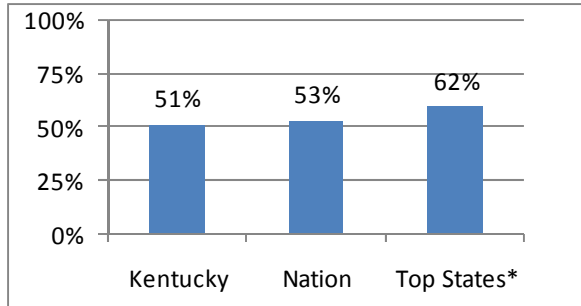


Figure 4.2 Freshmen Returning for Second Year at Four-Year Colleges (2006)

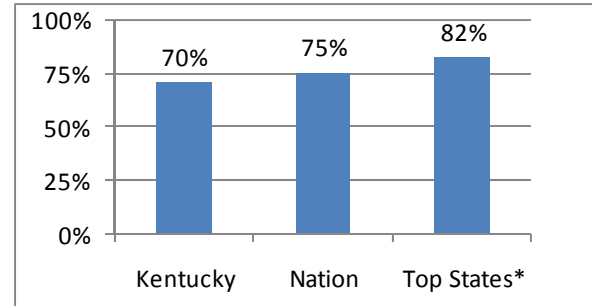


Figure 5.1 Students at Two-Year Colleges Earning Degrees in Three Years (2006)

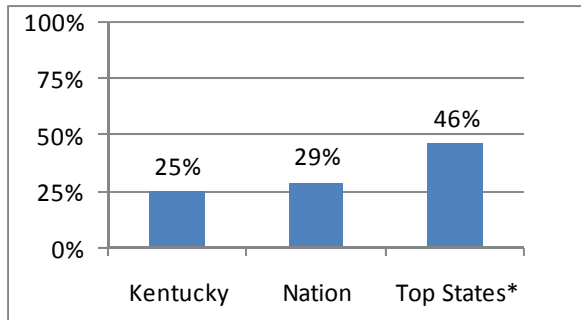
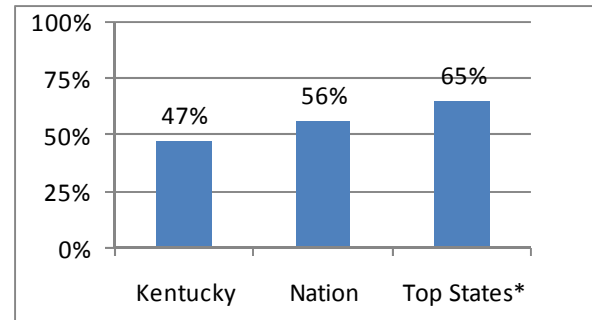


Figure 5.2 Students at Four-Year Colleges Earning Degrees in Six years (2006)



THE EDUCATION PIPELINE AND THE FUTURE OF KENTUCKY

- Assuming existing patterns of high school completion and migration continue, the number of high school graduates in Kentucky will increase by about 5% by 2015 (ii).
- Hispanic graduates from public schools in Kentucky are projected to increase by 450% between 2004-05 and 2015. Black non-Hispanic and Asian/Pacific Islander graduates are also expected to grow by 10 and 81%, respectively. Meanwhile, American Indians/Alaska Natives and White non-Hispanics are expected to see 50 and 2% declines, respectively, during the same time span (ii).
- By 2014, 80% of jobs in Kentucky will require some education or training beyond high school (iii).

Data Sources (In order of appearance):
 Table 1 – Analysis of data from NCES, NAEP <http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/nde/>
 Figure 1 – Analysis of data from NCES, NAEP <http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/nde/>
 Table 2.1 & 2.2 – “College Bound Seniors 2007”, College Board, 2007; “2007 Average ACT Scores by State”, ACT, 2007; “4th Annual AP Report to the Nation”, College Board, 2008; “SAT score averages of college-bound seniors and percentage of graduates taking SAT, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1987-88 through 2006-07”, NCES <http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d07/tables/xls/tabn137.xls>
 Figure 2 – EPE Research Center
 Progress in P-20 Alignment Policies – “Closing the Expectations Gap 2008”, Achieve, Inc, 2008
 Figure 3 – “College-going rates of high school graduates – directly after high school”, National Center for Higher Education Management Systems, 2004
 Figure 4.1 & 4.2 – National Center for Public Policy and Higher Education, *Measuring Up 2006*
 Figure 5.1 & 5.2 – “Six Year Graduation Rates of Bachelor’s Students” and “3 Year Graduation Rates of Associate’s Students”, National Center for Higher Education Management Systems, 2006
 (i) ACT college ready minimum core curriculum: 3 years math (Alg 1, Alg 2, Geometry); 4 years English (grade 9-12); 3 years science (General, Chemistry, Biology). ACT advanced curriculum: minimum math course sequence plus advanced math course, minimum English course sequence plus other English course, minimum science course sequence plus Physics course. NOTE course-taking patterns below the minimum core not included.
 (ii) “Knocking on the College Door: Projections of high school graduations by state and ethnicity, 1992-2022”, Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 2008
 (iii) “Forgotten Middle-Skill Jobs”, www.skills2compete.org
 * Top states refers to the median score of the top five scoring states